

# IoT Based Smart Waste Management System Using Arduino

Parul Singh<sup>1\*</sup>, Akanksha Gupta<sup>2</sup>, Saurabh Raj<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1,2,3</sup>Student, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Galgotia's College of Engineering and Technology, Greater Noida, India

\*Corresponding author: parulsinghps98@gmail.com

**Abstract:** As we know that the population is increasing every day. The population must be neat and clean. And we should bring cleanliness in Our habits. As we can see that in many Cities the overflow garbage bins are Creating unhealthy and harmful Environment. This paper is a survey that is based on Smart Garbage management in cities using IoT. This survey helps to keep our environment clean by implementing various smart garbage management approach to discard of all these problems an IoT based real time garbage and waste bins detection system by integrating different sensing and communication technologies is proposed. The system in divided into three section, the first section consists of bins with sensor nodes installed in it that are moisture, ultrasonic and odour sensor interfaced with microcontroller. Second segment contain of Wi-Fi module for data move to the server and third section is web page.

**Keywords:** IoT, Arduino.

## 1. Introduction

Due to intense increment of population and lack of public realization, garbage management has become a problem of National Concern. The govt. of India has taken some admirable steps recently to combat the matter of waste management. A difficulty initiative like Swachh India Abhiyan, The Odd Even Rule, and Clean Ganga Project are dispensed so as to stay the setting neat and clean. However still one in all the common problems within the over inhabited and residential urban area unit as are the overflowing garbage bins that cause environmental pollution and unsanitary living Regular observance of garbage bins is important, however the standard system of manual checks of garbage bins is a smaller amount effective and time intense. The main although of the project is to style a wise garbage detection system which is able to mechanically inform this standing of car location so, all user will alert and conjointly discover the amount of garbage so the municipal authority will send second vehicle for continuation and therefore there's no overflow of garbage so this is often the main a part of developing a city in to a smart city.

So in this paper we are going to present a smart garbage management system based on IOT for urban areas acts as one of the inventive system to keep the cities upright. The dustbin is monitored by the system in different areas and status will be updated on the website. For this, the system uses ultra-sonic

sensor placed on the top of the bins to determine the level of garbage, for controlling the working of whole system, Advanced Virtual Reduced (AVR) instruction set microcontroller ATmega16 are used. GPRS (General Purpose Radio Service) for change standing on designed web site. The web site designed for this purpose offers a tabular read of the standing of trash barrel together with date and time and also the 16X2 liquid crystal display(LCD)digital display |alphanumeric display display equipped with system can show the ever-changing standing of trash barrel.

## 2. Hardware Used

### A. Ultrasonic sensor

This is a tool that measures the space to AN object by victimization sound waves.

In this paper, unhearable device is employed to observe the extent of garbage. It helps for causation out a high frequency sound pulse and waits until for the echo of the sound to mirror back. it's 2 openings on its front, one gap transmits unhearable waves and alternative receives them.

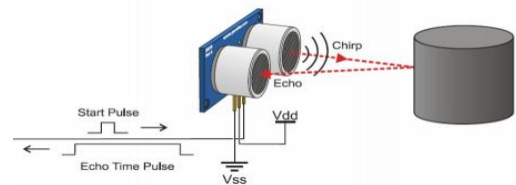


Fig. 1. Ultrasonic sensor

### B. Arduino board



Fig. 2. Arduino board

Arduino could be a computer code company, project, and user community that styles and manufactures laptop ASCII text file hardware, open-source computer code, and microcontroller based kits for building digital devices and interactive objects

which will sense and management physical devices.

### C. Wi-Fi Module – ESP8266

ESP8266 could be a Wi-Fi module which is able to provide you comes access to Wi-Fi or net. it's terribly a really awful low-cost device however it'll create you comes very powerful. It will communicate with any microcontroller and create the comes wireless. it's within the list of most leading devices within the IoT platform.



Fig. 3. Wi-Fi module

## 3. Motivations and Background

This though came from in our city many times the garbage at public places are overflowing. It creates unpleasant look for that place and spread smell which is harmful for people. Waste management is a great problem in poor developing countries as waste is scattered all over roads due to improper methods of collection and dumping thus polluting the environment.

## 4. Methodology

The garbage containers transfer signals to point that they're over eightieth or ninetieth full and will be empty. Via the mobile communications network, the signals are sent to an internet based mostly software package application utilized by the waste management company.

In the software package, the capability of the instrumentation is indicated, that is taken as a basis to plan the most effective route for waste assortment garbage trucks travel solely to those containers that truly have to be compelled to be empty.

A robust supersonic sensing element is put in within the garbage instrumentation and detects the fill level no matter what has been deposited within. the full system contains supersonic sensing element, Arduino Board, GSM Module, Bread Board, Power Offer (Battery).

The sensing element is fastened on to the bread board. the affiliation between the Arduino board and sensing element is created with the assistance of connecting wires. The operating program is fed into the Arduino board. The GSM module is additionally connected to identical Arduino board with the assistance of wires. the facility offer to the system is given with the assistance of a battery.

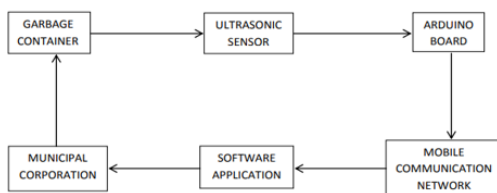


Fig. 4. Block diagram

## 5. Result

Our idea of Smart waste management system mainly concentrates keep track on the waste management providing a smart technology for waste system, keep away from human intervention, reducing human time and effort and which consequence in healthy and waste ridden environment.

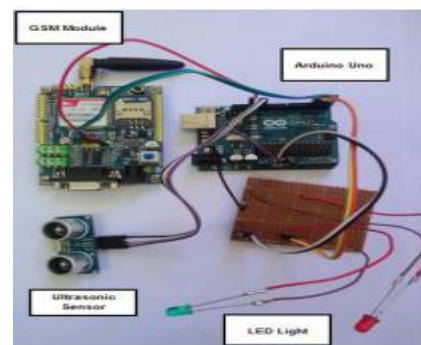


Fig. 5. Hardware setup

## 6. Conclusion

This paper has narrated that however sensible waste management system is perform. By mistreatment this technique we are able to decrease human try. It helps in reducing pollution, traffic flow, man power, time rebuke. With the assistance of correct technology. we are able to manage the trucks in choosing the shortest path for garbage pickup. This project will add a grip to the cities focus to urge and sharp and people-friendly. The outputs from the conducted tests show that everyone the practicality of the system has performed properly. The planned system is appropriate to be enforced altogether flat residential areas, thanks to its usefulness, dependability and cheap value.

## 7. Scope for future

The global good waste management system market is predicted to grow at a formidable Compound Annual rate of growth from 2018 to 2025 in keeping with new analysis.

The waste management model will be replicated more to fulfill objectives of waste disposal in numerous places. Places with similar waste disposal problems will adopt the model developed while not basic changes within the style. The simplicity and affordability of the model allows it to be designed and fictional domestically. more analysis will be administrated on parts of the model which boosts its flexibility of use in numerous waste situations.

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